DECISION-MAKER:		CABINET MEMBER FOR CHILDREN'S SERVICES		
SUBJECT:		PRIMARY SCHOOL DEVELOPMENT – ST MONICA INFANT AND JUNIOR SCHOOLS		
DATE OF DECISION:		19 FEBRUARY 2013		
REPORT OF:		SENIOR MANAGER CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE STRATEGIC COMMISSIONING, EDUCATION AND INCLUSION		
		CONTACT DETAILS		
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STATEMENT OF CONFIDENTIALITY

None

BRIEF SUMMARY

The Local Authority has a statutory responsibility for place planning, education provision and school organisation. School organisation covers all sectors of the education estate and is concerned with ensuring sufficient high quality education provision exists for the City's residents.

School Organisation legislation dictates two methods for establishing an all-through primary from existing infant and junior schools. These are: discontinuing the unique reference number of one school and extending the age range of the remaining school (this amounts to the amalgamation/merger of two schools) - option 1; discontinuing both schools' unique reference number and publishing a proposal to open a new school, either through a competition or after receiving exemption from the Secretary of State. This would need to be authorised by the Secretary of State or regulations - option 2.

Option 1 has been deemed the most appropriate in order to maintain some of the existing structures of one of the schools, i.e. Headteacher and Governing Body, and to keep the decision making process at a local level.

The term 'discontinue' is used as a technical term in line with statute. The principle of the proposal is to bring two schools together into one.

The head teacher at St Monica Junior School has informed the Local Authority that she is retiring at the end of the academic year. As a result of this, and in line with formal discussions with governing body representatives and headteachers from across the City on the Local Authority's strategic preference for a primary model of education, it is appropriate to consult on the possibility of developing an all-through primary school from St Monica Infant and Junior Schools. The decision on which schools unique number discontinues is purely based on the school with the headteacher vacancy. The infant school was graded as "Satisfactory" at its last Ofsted inspection while the junior was graded as "Requires Improvement".

RECOMMENDATIONS:

Having complied with the requirements of paragraph 15 (General Exception) of the Access to Information Procedure Rules, it is recommended:

- To approve the commencement of six weeks of pre-statutory consultations on a proposal to discontinue St Monica Junior School and expand St Monica Infant School to accommodate 4-11 year olds.
- (ii) To approve the establishment of a steering group for both schools to oversee the consultation on the possibility of transitioning to a primary.
- (iii) To delegate authority to the Director of Children's Services and Learning, following consultation with the Head of Legal, HR and Democratic Services; to determine the final format and content of consultation in accordance with statutory and other legal requirements.
- (iv) Subject to complying with Financial and Contractual Procedure Rules, to delegate authority to the Director of Children's Services and Learning, following consultation with the Cabinet Member for Children's Services, to do anything necessary to give effect to the recommendations in this report.

REASONS FOR REPORT RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. This report is submitted for consideration as a general exception under paragraph 15 of the Access to Information Procedure Rules in Part 4 of the Council's Constitution, notice having been given to the Chair of Overview and Scrutiny Management Committee and the public. The matter requires a decision in view of the timescales for consultation and decision making that are required in order to implement this proposal from September 2013. Local Authority Officers were only very recently made aware that there would be a headship vacancy at one of the schools (which is a trigger for exploring the primary option) and, as a result, weren't able to bring forward this proposal forward earlier. It therefore cannot be deferred for inclusion in the next Forward Plan for decision following 28 clear days notice.
- 2. Children's Services and Learning are committed to pursuing the development of all through primary schools where the situation allows. For instance:
 - Where infant and junior schools are co-located and governing bodies seek support to establish a primary school.
 - If a headship of a co located infant/junior school becomes vacant.

Currently in Southampton the education estate has:

- 18 infant schools 3 of which are Academies
- 14 junior schools 2 of which are Academies
- 28 primary schools 3 of which are Academies

3. There are 14 pairings of Infant and Junior Schools, see table 1. These pairings often liaise and share resources but operate as separate, individual schools.

School pairings	Current status		
Fairisle Infant and Junior	Maintained schools		
Ludlow Infant and Junior	Separate Academies		
Shirley Infant and Junior	Separate Academies – members of same Trust		
Hollybrook Infant and Junior	Infant Academy, Junior transitioning later		
Bitterne C of E Infant and Junior	Maintained schools		
Bitterne Park Infant and Junior	Primary development being consulted on		
Tanners Brook Infant and Junior	Primary development being consulted on		
Oakwood Infant and Junior	Primary development being consulted on		
Glenfield Infant and Beechwood Junior	Maintained schools – separate sites		
Maytree Infant and Mount Pleasant Junior	Maintained schools		
Sholing Infant and Junior	Maintained schools		
St Monica Infant and Junior	Included in this consultation		
Townhill Infant and Junior	Maintained schools		
Valentine Infant and Heathfield Junior	Primary development being consulted on		

Table 1

- 4. There are three infant schools across the City that are separate with no colocated school. These are: Weston Shore Infant; Woolston Infant and Wordsworth Infant. The latter is due to become a primary from September 2013.
- 5. Over the last year the Local Authority has been progressing the development of primary schools. The schools involved are: Weston Park Infant and Junior, Banister Infant and Wordsworth Infant the later two taking the first cohort of year 3 (age 7-8 year olds) from September 2013.

Current proposal

6. The head teacher at St Monica Junior School is due to retire at the end of the 2012/13 academic year. Consequent consultation on school reorganisation is being pursued. The reorganisation, if successful, will allow for the creation of an all-through primary school. The primary school would be developed

through expanding the age range of St Monica Infant School. The basic performance data of the schools included in the proposal is shown in Appendix 1.

- The new primary school would accommodate the full primary age range; 4 11 years of age. To recognise its primary status, the school would be renamed as St Monica Primary School.
- 8. If the proposals are implemented the governing body from the expanding school would be the governing body for the new primary school. The governing body of the discontinuing school would be disbanded. However, the Local Authority would encourage the remaining governing body to reconstitute and incorporate members of the governing body that is disbanding. It is hoped that this would make for a harmonious fusion between the two schools and would be for the benefit of the new primary school and its key stakeholders.
- 9. The Local Authority has discussed the proposal with members of both governing bodies. Both governing bodies are supportive of the principle of all through primary education. A collective decision will be taken on 12 February with the anticipation of the proposal being fully endorsed.
- 10. To support the consultation, it is proposed to establish a steering group for the schools. The steering group's purpose would be to draw together the two governing bodies and school leadership teams to collectively address issues to aid the consultation. Membership of the steering groups would comprise, but not exclusively, of two head teachers, two business managers, representatives from the governing body and a Local Authority Officer. In addition, the head teacher of the proposed new primary will be invited to join a professional advisory group which is being established. This will be facilitated by the Local Authority Primary Inspector and will comprise of head teachers from St Monica and the other schools that are being put forward for primary development (Bitterne Park, Oakwood, Tanners Brook and Valentine/Heathfield).
- 11. If the recommendations in this report are approved, the first of two, six week periods of consultation would take place. This is known as pre-statutory consultation and will involve the production of information documentation and questionnaires, as well as consultation drop-in meetings. Any queries or issues raised during the consultation about the implementation of an all through primary school will be picked up by the proposed steering groups referenced in recommendation (ii). If there are no significant objections to pre-statutory consultation, and subject to Cabinet approval, a second six week consultation period would take place, known as statutory consultation. Statutory notices would be published at both schools, in the local newspaper and sent to the DfE's School Organisation department. After this, a final report would be taken to Cabinet requesting permission to implement the proposals.

Primary Education

12. Primary education can be delivered through: an infant and junior structure, a primary structure or an all-through primary and secondary structure. Each model has pros and cons. This paper does not address the pro and cons of

the different types of education structures, especially the current status quo – infant and junior configuration. Instead it focuses on outlining some of the benefits of primary education, specifically focussing on educational outcomes, professional outcomes and efficiencies of a combined structure.

Educational outcomes – benefits, all through primary schools:

- 13. Are in a stronger position to plan for continuity and progression through the key stages of learning, Early Years, Key Stage 1 and 2;
 - Provide longer timescale for schools to work closely with families, year R to year 6, seven years to progress successfully children's education progress;
 - Provide opportunities for pupils to work and play together over a longer period of time and develop greater understanding of diverse strengths, skills and personalities, which help them in later life;
 - Offer consistent approaches to inclusion, absences etc; and
 - Increased opportunities for social development with older pupils having some appropriate pastoral responsibilities for younger children.

Professional outcomes – benefits, all through primary schools:

- 14. Provide staff with greater opportunities to gain a broader and deeper understanding of the learning continuum for children from 4 to 11 years; and
 - Build capacity in issues of staffing and can better plan for succession.

Efficiency – benefits, all through primary schools:

- 15. A single, larger budget offers the opportunity to deliver quality more efficiently, through greater economies of scale;
 - Reduced spend on leadership and governance arrangements; and
 - Increased spend on front line teacher, as a percentage of the whole school budget.

Parental – benefits, all through primary schools:

16. There is a direct benefit to parents in the admissions process. Parents have to apply to secure a place in an infant school, at year R and a junior school, at year 3. Only one application is required for primary school – for admission to year R.

ALTERNATIVE OPTIONS CONSIDERED AND REJECTED

- 17. Two alternative proposals could be put forward, including the closure of the opposite school or the closure of both schools and the establishment of a brand new primary school. These are addressed in points 18 and 19 and are not recommended.
- 18. To discontinue St Monica Infant and expand St Monica Junior. This option has not been proposed because the junior school will have a headteacher vacancy from July 2013. The infant school has a headteacher in post. It is more logical for the school to be expanded to become a primary to be the one that has a headteacher.

19. Discontinuance of each pair of schools, infant and junior, and open a brand new primary school. The development of any new school, under the Education and Inspections Act 2006, requires that an open competition takes place to secure an academy provider. To open a maintained primary school without a competition would require authorisation by the Secretary of State or regulations.

DETAIL (Including consultation carried out)

- 20. The proposal to discontinue one school and expand the age range of the other has been put to both governing bodies of the schools included in this proposal. The proposal on which school to expand and which to discontinue has been made on the simple basis of discontinuing the school in which the Headteacher vacancy exists. Although either the infant or junior school would have to discontinue to bring the proposal to fruition, the intention is to bring together the positive elements of both schools, thus establishing a strong all through primary school.
- 21. St Monica Junior School is proposed to discontinue because the head teacher of the School is due to retire at the end of academic year.
- 22. Members of both governing bodies have been asked to consider whether they would support the Local Authority's intention to commence a consultation on a proposal to extend the age range of the infant school and discontinue the junior school, thus forming an all through primary school. Both governing bodies are supportive of the principle.

RESOURCE IMPLICATIONS

Capital/Revenue

- 23. The infant and junior schools are located on the separate sites but it is not anticipated that significant capital works would be required. Some alterations may need to be made to signage and insignia at the schools. These costs can be met from the Children's Services budget. Changes may also need to be made to telephone, IT, fire alarm and security systems so that they operate across both school buildings if the proposals are taken forward.
- 24. The revenue costs of all schools are funded through the Dedicated Schools Grant. The number of pupils at the school will not alter as a result of this proposal so the school will receive a budget similar to the combined budgets of the current infant and junior schools minus one flat rate allocation, £114,200 in 2013/14. However, the Minimum Funding Guarantee ensures that the new primary school would lose no more than 1.5% of the combined infant and junior school budgets.
- 25. There may be some additional funding available to schools going through this process in the form of a school reorganisation payment.

Property/Other

26. There are no property implications as a result of this proposal. The schools would continue to operate on the same sites and in the same buildings, only under the guise of one primary school as opposed to separate infant and junior schools.

27. The school may be required to reorganise the structure of staff, for instance: administrative staff, site manager, caretakers, cleaners, if this proposal is approved. There would be no TUPE transfer of staff as all employees at the schools are employed by Southampton City Council and would continue to be so if the proposals are implemented.

LEGAL IMPLICATIONS

Statutory power to undertake proposals in the report:

- 28. Alterations, changes, creation or removal of primary provision across the City is subject to the statutory processes contained in the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 as amended by the Education and Inspections Act 2006. Proposals for change are required to follow the processes set out in the School Organisation (Prescribed Alterations to Maintained Schools) Regulations 2007 as amended. Discontinuance (closure) of schools is governed by the School Organisation (Establishment and Discontinuance of Maintained Schools)(England) Regulations 2007.
- 29. Statutory Guidance on bringing forward proposals applies, which requires a period of pre-statutory consultation (and additional rounds of pre-statutory consultation if further viable options are identified during initial consultation) which must take part predominantly within school term time to meet the requirements of full, open, fair and accessible consultation with those most likely to be affected (pupils, parents and staff often being on vacation or otherwise unavailable during school holiday periods) followed by publications of statutory notices, representation periods and considerations of representations by Cabinet. This consultation is scheduled for the second half of the spring term.

Other Legal Implications:

30. In bringing forward school organisation proposals, the Local Authority must have regard to the need to consult the community and users, the statutory duty to improve standards and access to educational opportunities and observe the rules of natural justice and the provisions of the Human Rights Act 1998, article 2 of the First Protocol (right to education) and equalities legislation.

POLICY FRAMEWORK IMPLICATIONS

31. This proposal is in accordance with the Children and Young People's Plan.

KEY DECISION?	Yes	
WARDS/COMMUNITIES AFFECTED:		Sholing

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION

Appendices

1. Performance data for St Monica Infant and Junior Schools

Documents In Members' Rooms

1. None

Equality Impact Assessment

Do the implications/subject of the report require an Equality Impact Yes Assessment (EIA) to be carried out.

Other Background Documents

Equality Impact Assessment and Other Background documents available for inspection at:

Title of Background Paper(s)		Relevant Paragraph of the Access to Information Procedure Rules / Schedule 12A allowing document to be Exempt/Confidential (if applicable)	
1.	None		